

#### Dr. Shannon's Sleep Hygiene Recommendations for Children

- Temperature in the house: 64-65 degrees is ideal for adult sleep, 68-71 for children.
  - Cooler air means more melatonin production
- Pillows- find the right combination of neck, lumbar, and leg support for optimal comfort
- Nose- breathe right strips or intake breathing kit
- Xlear nose spray and blow nose before bed
- Lips- 3M micropore tape (supervised daytime use- see guidelines for this)
- Complete darkness- be mindful of phone placement and clocks
- Turn your clock face away from you so you don't "watch the clock" if you wake up
- Go to bed the same time every night (including weekends)
  - o Set a bedtime alarm
- try to keep sleep and wake times similar on weekdays and weekends

# 1. SLEEP ENVIRONMENT

Cool, dark and quiet - what nature gave us to sleep in in the first place.

### 2. RECOGNIZING TRUE SLEEP CUES

The physical signs you can see when melatonin is elevating in the system vs. cortisol (a wakefulness hormone)

### 3. PRE-SLEEP ROUTINES

Powerful tools if performed correctly. Kickstart melatonin production and provide a foundation of emotional well-being.

## 4. THE TIMING OF SLEEP

Syncing sleep with natural biological rhythms.

- Do not exercise 2-3 hours before bed
- Avoid caffeine
- Avoid heavy meals or too many fluids late at night
- Don't take naps after 3 pm
- Relax before bed, allow time to unwind before sleep
- Take a hot bath before bed- the drop in body temperature after getting out may help you feel sleepy
- Try to get 30 minutes of natural sunlight per day
- If you wake up during the night and stay awake more than 20 minutes, get up and do a relaxing activity (not involving a screen) until you feel sleepy again.

